

ABOUT THE CONTRIBUTORS

Monika Ardel, Ph.D., is Associate Professor of Sociology at the University of Florida. She is also a Core Faculty Member of the Institute on Aging and a Founding Faculty Member and Member of the Advisory Committee of the Center for Spirituality and Health at the University of Florida. In 1999, she was elected as a Brookdale National Fellow to study the similarities and differences between aging and dying well. Her research focuses on successful human development across the life course with particular emphasis on the relationships between wisdom, spirituality, aging well, and dying well. She has been published in several professional journals, such as *Journal of Gerontology*, *Social Psychology Quarterly*, *Social Forces*, *Research on Aging*, *Journal of Aging Studies*, and *Journal of Religious Gerontology*. She received her M.A. in sociology from the Johann Wolfgang Goethe-University of Frankfurt/Main in Germany and her Ph.D. in sociology from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.

John Baines, D.Phil., has been Professor of Egyptology at the University of Oxford since 1976. He has held visiting appointments in Egypt, France, Germany, and the United States. He has lectured in Egypt and Sudan, Europe, Japan, and the United States and has represented the field of Egyptology at interdisciplinary conferences and advanced seminars in archaeology, anthropology, art history, and literature, as well as publishing in journals and collected volumes over a similar spread of fields. He is coauthor with Jaromir Malek of *Cultural Atlas of Ancient Egypt* (2nd ed., 2000). He has research interests in ancient Egyptian art, religion, and literature; social theory; and anthropological approaches to ancient civilizations. He has directed epigraphic fieldwork at Abydos in Upper Egypt. His current research is on biography, elite self-presentation, and the enactment of an aesthetic high culture by the Egyptian elite.

David E. Balk, Ph.D., is Professor of Human Development and Family Science in the College of Human Environmental Sciences at Oklahoma State University. Most of his research efforts have been focused on adolescent bereavement, with some attention paid as well to program evaluation.

The National Institute of Mental Health and the William T. Grant Foundation funded some of his bereavement research proposals. He is associate editor for the journal *Death Studies* and for *Omega* and the book review editor for *Death Studies*. His professional memberships include the Association for Death Education and Counseling (ADEC); the International Work Group on Death, Dying, and Bereavement; the American Evaluation Association; and the American Psychological Association; he is a member of the Scientific Advisory Committee that the Center for the Advancement of Health formed to examine bereavement research issues. He also is a member of the ADEC Credentialing Council and Chair of the ADEC Test Committee working to develop a national exam to certify foundational knowledge in thanatology. He earned an M.A. in theology from Marquette University, an M.C. in counseling psychology from Arizona State University, and a Ph.D. in counseling psychology from the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.

Dwayne A. Banks, Ph.D., has been Country Director of the Partners for Health Reform *Plus* (PHR*plus*) project in Amman, Jordan, since March 1998. PHR*plus* is a USAID-funded project providing long-term technical assistance to the government of Jordan in the areas of health insurance reform, hospital managerial reform, health policy training, and research, as well as the development of a system of national health accounts. Prior to his current assignment, he served as Assistant Professor of Public Policy at the Richard & Rhoda Goldman School of Public Policy at the University of California, Berkeley. In 1994, he was selected as an Atlantic Fellow in Public Policy, by the British government. He was a Visiting Scholar at the London School of Economics and the King's Fund Policy Institute. He has published extensively in prominent research journals such as *Health Economics*, *Journal of the American Medical Association*, and *Health Matrix Journal of Law and Medicine* and has authored numerous technical reports on health policy-related issues. He currently serves on the editorial board of the *Journal of Anti-Aging Medicine*. He received a Ph.D. in economics from the University of California at Berkeley, where he specialized

in health care economics, industrial organization, and public finance.

Paul T. Bartone, Ph.D., teaches in the Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership and serves as Director of the Leader Development Research Center at the United States Military Academy, West Point. He joined the U.S. Army Medical Service Corps in 1985 as a research psychologist and has served continuously on active duty since then. He has conducted numerous field studies on psychosocial stress, health, and adaptation among military personnel and their families, covering deployments ranging from the Gulf War through Bosnia, as well as a number of peacetime disasters. A continuing focus of his research involves the search for factors, such as personality hardiness, that might account for individual and group resiliency under stress. Professional memberships include the Inter-University Seminar on Armed Forces and Society (IUS), the International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies, the American Psychological Society, the American Psychological Association (Divisions 1, 13, 19, 48, & 52), and RC01 of the International Sociological Association. He is also a member of ERGOMAS (European Research Group on Military and Society) and is the ERGOMAS coordinator for the Working Group on Morale, Cohesion, and Leadership. He has served as Division 19's Member-at-Large, representative to APA's CIRP (Committee on International Relations in Psychology), chair of the International Military Psychology Committee and is currently Division 19's Web site coordinator and liaison to the IUS. He received his Ph.D. in psychology/human development from the University of Chicago in 1984.

Ann Korologos Bazzarone, M.A., is a doctoral candidate in cultural studies at George Mason University. Her dissertation will be a study of Greek American cemeteries and their relevance in Greek American communities. She has an M.A. in archaeology from George Mason University and a B.A. in classics and ancient Greek from the College of William and Mary.

Felix M. Berardo, Ph.D., is Professor of Sociology, University of Florida. His teaching and research interests include family sociology, social gerontology, the sociology of death and survivorship, and the sociology of risk. He has published over 100 articles in professional journals and is the author, coauthor, or editor of over a dozen major book-length works. He is former editor of the *Journal of Marriage & the Family*, current editor of the monograph series on *Current Perspectives in Family Research*, and deputy editor of the *Journal of Family Issues*. He also has served as President of the Florida Council on Family Relations and as associate chair and chair of the Department of Sociology at the University of Florida. He was the recipient of the Arthur Peterson Award in Death Education and has been awarded the status of Fellow by

the Gerontological Society of America and the National Council on Family Relations. His book (with F. Ivan Nye) *Emerging Conceptual Frameworks in Family Analysis* was included among a small, selected group of works considered "classics" in family sociology and has been recognized for its long-lasting impact on the field of family science.

Frances P. Bernat, Ph.D., is Associate Professor in the Administration of Justice at Arizona State University West. She received the Governor's Spirit of Excellence Award from the state of Arizona in 1998, the 1998 President's Medal for Team Excellence from Arizona State, and the Semi-finalist Award for Innovations in American Government from the Ford Foundation/JFK School of Government at Harvard University. She is a member of the editorial board for *Women and Criminal Justice*, as well as serving as a guest editor. She has been published in over 10 professional journals.

Joseph E. Boyle, M.A., is currently finishing his doctorate in sociology from Virginia Tech, where he was awarded the graduate student teaching award in 1998. He is also an instructor of sociology and criminal justice at Brookdale Community College in Lincroft, New Jersey, specializing in criminological theory, social problems, and deviant behavior. A graduate of Rutgers University, he received his M.A. in community college education from Rowan University in New Jersey and his M.S. degree in sociology from Virginia Tech.

Sarah Brabant, Ph.D., Professor Emeritus of Sociology at the University of Louisiana at Lafayette, is a Certified Sociological Practitioner and holds additional certifications in Thanatology: Death, Dying, and Bereavement, and Family Life Education. In 1981, she designed the first course on death and dying at her university, a course she still teaches each semester. She has served as a support person for Compassionate Friends, Acadiana Chapter, since 1983; counseled persons living with AIDS through Acadiana CARES since 1988; and was appointed to the faculty of the Delta Region AIDS Education and Training Center in 1990. She was one of the founders and serves on the Board of Directors of the Grief Center of Southwest Louisiana, a local program for bereaved children. She is the author of the book *Mending the Torn Fabric: For Those Who Grieve and Those Who Want to Help Them* and has contributed over 50 articles to professional journals. Her publications on death- and grief-related issues appear in *Omega*; the *Hospice Journal*; *ADEC Forum*; *Illness, Crisis & Loss*; *Teaching Sociology*; *International Journal of Addictions*; *Death Studies*; *Clinical Sociology Review*; *AIDS Patient Care*; and *Journal of Gerontological Social Work*. She has presented numerous papers, workshops, and lectures on death and bereavement at the local, state, and national levels. She received her Ph.D. from the University of Georgia in 1973.

Donald A. Cabana, Ph.D., is Associate Professor of Criminal Justice at the University of Southern Mississippi, specializing in penology and capital punishment. He worked in corrections for 25 years as a warden and Commissioner of Corrections. He is the author of the book, *Death at Midnight: Confessions of an Executioner*. He received his Ph.D. from the University of Southern Mississippi.

Jack P. Carter, Ph.D., is Associate Professor of Sociology at the University of New Orleans. His teaching duties include senior- and graduate-level courses in population dynamics and issues, and the sociology of aging. He has published more than 30 articles on topics including mortality, fertility, migration, and aging in professional journals such as *Family Life*, *Research on Aging*, *Review of Comparative Public Policy*, *Journal of Applied Gerontology*, and *Aging*, as well as refereed monographs and a book. He earned an M.A. degree in sociology at the University of Texas at Arlington and an M.S. in demography and Ph.D. in sociology at Florida State University, with social demography and the sociology of aging as areas of specialization.

Nancy K. Chaudoir, B.A., is a graduate student in rehabilitation counseling at the University of Louisiana at Lafayette and currently serves as managing editor of *Sociological Spectrum*, the official journal of the Mid-South Sociological Association. Her interest areas include gender, deviance, and mental health counseling. She received her B.A. in sociology at the University of Louisiana, Lafayette, in 2001.

Kyle Cole, Ph.D., is Associate Director of ReligionSource (www.religionsource.org) at the American Academy of Religion at Emory University in Atlanta, Georgia. Formerly, he was Assistant Professor of Journalism and directed the graduate journalism program at Baylor University. He received a Ph.D. in journalism from the University of Missouri with concentrations in mass media and society and in American political behavior. He also has 7 years of editing and reporting experience at city dailies.

Charles A. Corr, Ph.D., is Professor Emeritus, Southern Illinois University Edwardsville, a member of the Board of Directors of the Hospice Institute of the Florida Suncoast (2000–present), a member since 2002 of the Executive Committee of the National Kidney Foundation's transAction Council, and a member (1979–present) and former Chairperson (1989–1993) of the International Work Group on Death, Dying, and Bereavement. His professional publications include 22 books and more than 80 articles and chapters on subjects such as death education, hospice care, and children/adolescents and death. His most recent book (coauthored with Clyde M. Nabe and Donna M. Corr) is *Death and Dying, Life and Living* (4th ed., 2003). His professional work has been recognized by the Association for Death Education and Counseling in awards for Outstanding Personal Contributions to the

Advancement of Knowledge in the Field of Death, Dying, and Bereavement (1988) and for Death Education (1996), and by Children's Hospice International in an award for Outstanding Contribution to the World of Hospice Support for Children (1989) and through the establishment of the Charles A. Corr Award for Lifetime Achievement [Literature] (1995). In addition, he has received Research Scholar (1990), Outstanding Scholar (1991), and the Kimmel Community Service Award (1994) from Southern Illinois University Edwardsville.

Donna M. Corr, R.N., M.S., took early retirement in 1977 from her position as Professor, Department of Nursing, St. Louis Community College at Forest Park, St. Louis, Missouri. She continues to write, give presentations, and offer workshops locally, regionally, nationally, and internationally. Her publications include *Hospice Care: Principles and Practice* (1983), *Hospice Approaches to Pediatric Care* (1985), *Nursing Care in an Aging Society* (1990), *Sudden Infant Death Syndrome: Who Can Help and How* (1991), *Handbook of Childhood Death and Bereavement* (1996), and *Death and Dying, Life and Living* (4th ed., 2003).

Gerry R. Cox, Ph.D., is Professor of Sociology and Director of the Center for Death Education and Bioethics at University of Wisconsin–La Crosse. His teaching focuses on theory/theory construction, deviance and criminology, death and dying, social psychology, and minority peoples. He has been publishing materials since 1973 in sociology and teaching-oriented professional journals and has published more than 50 articles, chapters, and books. He is a member of the International Work Group on Dying, Death, and Bereavement, the Midwest Sociological Society, the American Sociological Association, the International Sociological Association, Phi Kappa Phi, the Great Plains Sociological Society, and the Association of Death Education and Counseling. He studied at Ball State University, the University of Kansas, Texas A&M University, and St. Mary of the Plains College.

Linda Sun Crowder, Ph.D., is a cultural diversities consultant in Brea, California. She has published articles in the *Journal of American Folklore*, *Chinese America: History and Perspectives*, *Cakalele (Maluku Research Journal)*, and others. Her research focuses on symbolism, public display, performance, identity, and death rituals. She an M.A. in theater arts from the University of Hawaii, an M.A. in anthropology from California State University, Fullerton, and a Ph.D. in anthropology from the University of Hawaii where she specialized in the culture areas of Southeast Asia and American Chinatowns.

Douglas J. Davies, Ph.D., is Professor in the Study of Religion and Head of the Department of Theology at the University of Durham, England. He is on the editorial board of the journal *Mortality*. His recent books include *The Mormon Culture of Salvation* (2000), *Anthropology*

xxx • HANDBOOK OF DEATH AND DYING

and *Theology* (2002), and *Death, Ritual and Belief* (2002). He holds a master of letters research degree in anthropology from Oxford University and a Ph.D. from the University of Nottingham, where he also taught for many years and was Professor of Religious Studies. The University of Uppsala conferred on him their Honorary Degree of Doctor of Sacred Theology in 1998.

Jane Dillon, Ph.D., is a sociologist and independent research scientist currently conducting studies in the fields of alternative health, international religious freedom, and the science of subliminal influentiality. She is project coordinator of several double-blind clinical trials on the effect of subliminal influence technology in vivo and in vitro. She served as Visiting Professor at Whittier College in the Department of Sociology and Co-Director of the Human Science Program at the graduate school and research facility of the California Institute of Human Science. She has presented numerous papers at academic conferences for the past 18 years, including the Pacific Sociological Association, the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion, the University for Peace in Costa Rica, and the historic 1993 Parliament of World's Religions. In addition to her comprehensive work on the reincarnationist worldview, the Western yoga movement, and the Self-Realization Fellowship, she has published articles on environmental legislation, constitutive theory, and new social movements in *Syzygy: Journal of Alternative Religions and Culture* and *The California Coast*. In 1999, she completed the groundbreaking pilot "Burn Study" in which children hospitalized with severe third-degree burns demonstrated full recovery, without grafting, in less than 30 days due to the spiritual intercession (subliminal influence) of the eminent European scientist and Celtic spiritual leader of Brittany (France). She received M.A. and Ph.D. degrees from the Department of Sociology at the University of California, San Diego.

Kenneth J. Doka, Ph.D., is Professor of Gerontology at the Graduate School of the College of New Rochelle and Senior Consultant to the Hospice Foundation of America. A prolific author, his books include several titles on living with grief in addition to *Disenfranchised Grief: Recognizing Hidden Sorrow*; *Living With Life Threatening Illness*; *Children Mourning, Mourning Children*; *Death and Spirituality*; *Caregiving and Loss: Family Needs, Professional Responses*; *AIDS, Fear and Society*; *Aging and Developmental Disabilities*; and *Disenfranchised Grief: New Directions, Challenges, and Strategies for Practice*. He has also published over 60 articles and book chapters and is editor of both *Omega* and *Journeys: A Newsletter for the Bereaved*. He was elected President of the Association for Death Education and Counseling in 1993 and received its award for Outstanding Contributions in the Field of Death Education in 1998. In 1995, he was elected to the Board of Directors of the International Work Group on Death, Dying, and Bereavement

and served as Chair from 1997 to 1999. In 2000, Scott and White presented him an award for Outstanding Contributions to Thanatology and Hospice. He participates in the annual Hospice Foundation of America Teleconference, hosted by Cokie Roberts, and has appeared on *Nightline*. He has served as a consultant to medical, nursing, funeral service, and hospice organizations as well as businesses and educational and social service agencies. He is an ordained Lutheran minister.

James Claude Upshaw Downs, M.D., is coastal Georgia's first Regional Medical Examiner. He has served as a medical examiner since 1989 and was Alabama's State Forensics Director and Chief Medical Examiner from 1998 to 2002. He has lectured extensively in the field of forensic pathology and has presented at numerous national and international meetings in the fields of anatomic and forensic pathology. He is a consultant to the FBI Behavioral Science Unit in Quantico, Virginia, having authored four chapters in their manual on *Managing Death Investigation*, and was primary author of the FBI's *Forensic Investigator's Trauma Atlas*. His professional activities have included service on numerous professional boards and committees. He has testified in state and federal court, as well as before the U.S. Senate and House of Representatives. He is on the Board of Advisors for the National Forensic Academy and the Board of Directors of the National Association of Medical Examiners. He received his doctor of medicine degree, his residency training in anatomic and clinical pathology, and held a fellowship in forensic pathology from the Medical University of South Carolina (Charleston). He is board certified in anatomic, clinical, and forensic pathology.

Keith F. Durkin, Ph.D., is Associate Professor of Sociology and Director of the Institute for Social Research at Ohio Northern University in Ada. He is a coauthor of *How Chiropractors Think and Practice* and author or coauthor of approximately two dozen research reports and monographs. His articles have appeared in *Deviant Behavior*, *Federal Probation*, the *Journal of Alcohol and Drug Education*, and the *College Student Journal*. He was a contributing author for the *Encyclopedia of Criminology and Deviant Behavior* and is a member of the editorial board for *Sociological Inquiry*. He received his Ph.D. in sociology from Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University.

Kim A. Egger, B.A., is planning to begin studies for her Ph.D. in 2003. She is coauthor, with Steven Egger, of a chapter on victims of serial murder in a monograph on victimology and is the author of "Motives for Murder" in *The Encyclopedia of Homicide and Violent Behavior* and "Victims: The 'Less-Dead' in *The Killers Among Us: An Examination of Serial Murder and Its Investigation*. For the past 12 years, she has been developing a database on serial killers that currently holds information on over 1,300 serial murderers. She has lectured at Purdue

University; University of Illinois at Springfield; Brazosport College, Texas; and the University of Houston, Clear Lake. She is currently working on an encyclopedia of serial murder with Steven Egger. She received a B.A. in psychology from the University of Illinois at Springfield.

Steven A. Egger, Ph.D., is Professor Emeritus of Criminal Justice at the University of Illinois at Springfield and is Associate Professor of Criminology at the University of Houston, Clear Lake. He was formerly interim Dean at the University of Illinois and was Project Director of the Homicide Assessment and Lead Tracking System, the first statewide computerized system in the nation to track and identify serial killers. He has worked as a police officer, homicide investigator, police consultant, and law enforcement academy director. He is the author of *Serial Murder: An Elusive Phenomenon* (1990) and *The Killers Among Us: An Examination of Serial Murder and Its Investigation* (2nd ed., 2002) and was the editor for two different monograph series. He has written numerous articles, encyclopedia entries, and chapters and given many lectures and presented academic papers in the United States and in England, Spain, Canada, and the Netherlands. He has appeared on numerous national television networks and many local television and radio stations, in addition to giving numerous interviews in the print media around the world. He is currently coediting a book on police misconduct as well as continuing his research on serial murder. He holds an M.S. degree from Michigan State University and a Ph.D. from Sam Houston State University, where he completed the first dissertation in the world on serial murder.

Charles F. Emmons, Ph.D., is Professor of Sociology at Gettysburg College, Pennsylvania. Most of his publications have been in Chinese studies and in the sociology of religion and the paranormal. His books include *Chinese Ghosts and ESP: A Study of Paranormal Beliefs and Experiences*, *Hong Kong Prepares for 1997*, and *At the Threshold: UFOs, Science and the New Age*. He has also been a consultant for and appeared in popular television programs on apparition experiences. His recent research examines the spiritualist and new age movements. He received an M.A. in anthropology from the University of Illinois, Urbana, and a Ph.D. in sociology (1971) from the University of Illinois at Chicago.

Graves E. Enck, Ph.D., is Associate Professor of Sociology at the University of Memphis, where he has taught courses on medical sociology, sociology of mental illness, and sociology of aging since 1974. He served as Director of the Master of Arts in Liberal Studies Program from 1999 to 2002. He has published articles in professional journals and was a contributor to the *Encyclopedia of Criminology and Deviant Behavior* (2001). He serves on the editorial board of *Sociological Inquiry*. In his current research, he is conducting a long-term study of

changes in rural health care and other community institutions as a result of the legalization of casino gambling in the Mississippi Delta. He earned his Ph.D. at Yale University in 1975, having attended as a U.S. Public Health Service trainee in medical sociology.

Morten G. Ender, Ph.D., is Associate Professor of Sociology in the Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership at the U.S. Military Academy at West Point, where he teaches introductory sociology, sociological theory, and courses on cinematic images of war and on the Armed Forces and society. Prior to teaching West Point, he taught in Norway, at the University of North Dakota, and at the University of Maryland. An award-winning teacher at both the University of Maryland and at West Point, he has also taught a course on the sociology of death and dying through correspondence study for the past 8 years to over 200 undergraduate students. His research areas include military sociology, social psychology, and teaching sociology, with single and coauthored articles published in *The American Sociologist*, *Teaching Sociology*, the *Journal of Political and Military Sociology*, and *Armed Forces and Society*. He is currently investigating the representations of children of military personnel in American films—follow-up research to his 2002 book, *Military Brats and Other Global Nomads: Growing Up in Organization Families*. He earned his M.A. and Ph.D. from the University of Maryland at College Park.

Rhonda D. Evans, Ph.D., is Assistant Professor of Criminal Justice at the University of Louisiana at Lafayette. Her research interests are in the areas of crime, deviance, and gender. Her work has appeared in a number of journals, including *Sociological Spectrum* and *Sex Roles*. She received her doctorate in sociology from Texas A&M University in 2002.

David P. Fauri, Ph.D., is Professor of Social Work at Virginia Commonwealth University (VCU) where he teaches in the M.S.W. foundation, advanced concentration courses in administration and planning, the advanced standing M.S.W. program, doctoral program, and B.S.W. program. He has been at VCU for 20 years, having previously taught or served in administrative positions at the University of Tennessee, the University of Kentucky, and Southern Illinois University. He has served on the Board of the Council on Social Work Education, has been active in leadership for the National Association of Social Workers in Virginia and Tennessee, and has served and led mental health, public social services, Parents Anonymous, and United Way boards. His practice has included planning community programs for elders and staff work in training and management analysis. Topics of his recent writing include dying and caregiving by professionals, family, and volunteers; bereavement programming; and political participation of social workers. He is currently a member of the editorial board of *Arête*.

Robert M. “Bob” Fells, J.D., has worked on behalf of the cemetery and funeral services industry since 1975 and has served as General Counsel of the International Cemetery and Funeral Association (ICFA) for the past 20 years. Also for the past 4 years, he served as the Association’s Chief Operating Officer, External Affairs. In addition to these duties, he serves as President and General Counsel of the ICFA Service Bureau, Inc., a for-profit subsidiary of the association, which administers the Credit Exchange Plan for prearranged cemetery lot purchases. He is also National Coordinator and Assistant Secretary of the Cemetery Consumer Service Council, an industry-sponsored consumer assistance organization. He is contributing editor for the *ICFA WIRELESS*, a biweekly e-mail newsletter that reviews important legal and regulatory developments affecting the industry. His news column, “The Washington Report,” appears each month in the ICFA magazine, *International Cemetery & Funeral Management*. He is member of the Virginia State Bar and the U.S. Supreme Court Bar and has been listed in *Who’s Who in American Law* and in *Who’s Who Among Emerging Leaders in America*. He is a graduate of George Mason University School of Law.

Louis A. Gamino, Ph.D., ABPP, is a Diplomate in Clinical Psychology on staff with the Scott & White Clinic in Temple, Texas, since 1980. In addition to a clinical practice specializing in bereavement-related problems, he is an Associate Professor who teaches about death and dying at the Texas A&M Health Science Center College of Medicine. Together with Ann Cooney, he is the author of *When Your Baby Dies Through Miscarriage or Stillbirth* (2002). He is editor of *The Forum*, the official (quarterly) publication of the Association for Death Education and Counseling. He also conducts empirical research on the phenomenology of grieving, from which he is developing a model of adaptive bereavement. He received his doctorate from the University of Kansas.

DeAnn K. Gauthier, Ph.D., is Assistant Professor of Sociology in the Department of Sociology and Anthropology at the University of Louisiana at Lafayette. She is also editor in chief of *Sociological Spectrum*, the official journal of the Mid-South Sociological Association. Her interest areas include deviance, gender, criminology, and death and dying. Her work appears in journals such as *Criminology*, *Sex Roles*, and *Deviant Behavior*.

Francis D. Glamser, Ph.D., is Professor of Sociology and a former department chair at the University of Southern Mississippi. His research areas are social gerontology and the sociology of sport, and he has published articles in various journals, including the *Journal of Gerontology*, *The Gerontologist*, *Aging and Work*, the *Journal of Aging and Religion*, and the *Journal of Sport Behavior*. He earned a M.S. degree from Virginia Polytechnic Institute and a Ph.D. in sociology from the Pennsylvania State University.

Donald E. Gowan, Ph.D., is Emeritus Robert Cleveland Holland Professor of Old Testament at Pittsburgh Theological Seminary, where he served from 1964 to 1999. He worked as a mathematician for the General Electric Co. at the Hanford Atomic Products Operation in Richland, Washington, from 1951 to 1954. He participated in the excavation of Tel Ashdod, in Israel, in 1965 and 1968, and was a visiting scholar at Mansfield College, Oxford, in 1971–1972. He has published 10 books in Old Testament studies, is the editor of the new *Westminster Theological Wordbook of the Bible*, and was coeditor of the journal, *Horizons in Biblical Theology*, from 1990 to 1998. He earned a Ph.D. from the University of Chicago in 1964 and is an ordained minister in the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.).

Robert O. Hansson, Ph.D., is Professor of Psychology at the University of Tulsa. His research interests focus on successful aging, aging families, and coping with bereavement and loss. With Margaret S. Stroebe and Wolfgang Stroebe, he coedited a special issue of the *Journal of Social Issues* on the topic of bereavement and widowhood (Fall 1988) and *The Handbook of Bereavement: Theory, Research, and Intervention* (1993). He also coedited (with Margaret S. Stroebe, Wolfgang Stroebe, and Henk Schut) *The Handbook of Bereavement Research: Consequences, Coping and Care* (2001). He coauthored (with Bruce Carpenter) *Relationships in Old Age* (1994). He is a Fellow of the Gerontological Society of America and serves on the editorial boards of *The International Journal of Aging & Human Development*, *Journal of Loss and Trauma*, and *Journal of Social & Personal Relationships*. He earned his Ph.D. in social psychology from the University of Washington in 1973.

William J. (Bill) Hauser, Ph.D., is currently a research and business intelligence consultant. Prior to that, he was the Senior Vice President and Director of Market Research and Planning at KeyCorp in Cleveland, Ohio. Before going to Key in 1999, he was the Director of Business Development and Research at Rubbermaid and its toy subsidiary, Little Tikes. He is also an adjunct professor at the University of Akron, where he teaches courses in death and dying, applied sociology, and rock and roll. In 2001, he was named the University of Akron, Buchtel College of Arts and Sciences, Part-time Teacher of the Year. His current research focuses on the role that communities play in dealing with traumatic events, such as disasters. Along with AnneMarie Scarisbrick-Hauser, he is currently preparing a handbook that communities can use in responding to disasters and their aftereffects. He earned a Ph.D. in sociology from the University of Akron in 1979 and has taught at Washington University in St. Louis and at West Virginia University.

Bert Hayslip, Jr., Ph.D., is Regents Professor of Psychology at the University of North Texas. He is a Fellow of the American Psychological Association, the

Gerontological Society of America, and the Association for Gerontology in Higher Education and has held research grants from the National Institute on Aging, the Hilgenfeld Foundation, and the National Endowment for the Humanities. He is currently associate editor of *Experimental Aging Research* and editor of the *International Journal of Aging and Human Development*. His published research deals with cognitive processes in aging, interventions to enhance cognitive functioning in later life, personality-ability interrelationships in aged persons, grandparents who raise their grandchildren, grief and bereavement, hospice care, death anxiety, and mental health and aging. He is coauthor of *Hospice Care* (Sage, 1992); *Psychology and Aging: An Annotated Bibliography* (1995); *Grandparents Raising Grandchildren: Theoretical, Empirical, and Clinical Perspectives* (2000); *Adult Development and Aging*, (3rd ed., 2002); *Working With Custodial Grandparents* (2002); and *Historical Shifts in Attitudes Toward Death, Dying, and Bereavement* (in press). He received his doctorate in experimental developmental psychology from the University of Akron in 1975.

Keith P. Jacobi, Ph.D., is Assistant Professor of Physical Anthropology at the University of Alabama and Curator of Human Osteology at the Alabama Museum of Natural History at the University of Alabama. His work on human skeletal remains spans over 25 years. His academic interests include skeletal biology, paleopathology, forensic anthropology, dental anthropology, medical anthropology, history of disease and medicine, and dermatoglyphics. He has been a forensic consultant for the Alabama Department of Forensic Sciences since 1996 and on contract with the department since 2000. His research work currently involves archaic and Mississippian period warfare among Native Americans in northern Alabama, dental morphology, and dental metrics at the prehistoric site of Moundville, health in Alabama as seen through skeletal remains from early 19th-century cemeteries, and the health of the historic Chickasaw. He has published articles on the health of Barbadian slaves at Newton Plantation and the historic Maya from Tipu, Belize. His book *Last Rites of the Tipu Maya* (2000) is on the dental genetics of the historic Tipu Maya as well as prehistoric Maya. He was the recipient of the Indiana University Medical Sciences Teaching Award. He earned a Ph.D. in anthropology from Indiana University in 1996.

Kelly A. Joyce, Ph.D., is Assistant Professor in the Department of Sociology at the College of William and Mary. Her current research examines perceptions of medical imaging technologies in the United States, investigating why these techniques occupy a privileged space in contemporary medical practice. She publishes primarily in the fields of medical sociology and science and technology studies. She earned a Ph.D. in sociology from Boston College.

Jack Kamerman, Ph.D., is Professor of Sociology at Kean University in Union, New Jersey. He is the author of

Death in the Midst of Life: Social and Cultural Influences on Death, Grief, and Mourning (currently being revised), coeditor of *Performers and Performances: The Social Organization of Artistic Work*, and editor of *Negotiating Responsibility in the Criminal Justice System*. He has served as a consultant on suicide and occupational stress for New York City's Emergency Medical Services and was a member of a committee on suicide prevention at the New York City Police Department. He is currently working on a comparative study of the New York and Vienna Philharmonics during the directorship of Gustav Mahler. He received a Ph.D. in sociology from New York University.

Robert Kastenbaum, Ph.D., is a psychologist with a cross-disciplinary approach who has been active as a clinician, researcher, program developer, and educator with particular attention to gerontology, thanatology, and creativity, and Professor Emeritus at Arizona State University. He directed the first major study of the terminal phase of life in a geriatric hospital where he also introduced wine, beer, and relationship therapy programs that inspired other programs across the nation. A past President of the American Association of Suicidology, he served for many years as editor of *Omega: Journal of Death and Dying*, and *International Journal of Death and Dying*. His books include *The Psychology of Death; Death, Society, & Human Experience; Defining Acts: Aging as Drama; Dorian, Graying: Is Youth the Only Thing Worth Having?* and the forthcoming *On Our Way: The Final Passage Through Life and Death*. He and his wife Beatrice edited the first modern *Encyclopedia of Death* (1989/1993), and he served as editor of the new *Macmillan Encyclopedia of Death and Dying* (2002). His interest in music has been expressed in libretti and lyrics for the operas *Dorian*, *Closing Time*, and *American Gothic* and the musicals *Outlaw Heart*, and *Parlor Game*.

Michael C. Kearl, Ph.D., is Professor and Chair of the Department of Sociology & Anthropology at Trinity University in San Antonio, Texas. He publishes and teaches in the areas of social gerontology, thanatology, social psychology, family, the sociology of knowledge, and the sociology of time. His works feature titles such as *Endings: A Sociology of Death and Dying*, "You Never Have to Die! On Mormons, NDEs, Cryonics and the American Immortalist Ethos" (in *The Unknown Country: Experiences of Death in Australia, Britain and the USA*, edited by Charmaz, Howarth, and Kellehear), and "Political Uses of the Dead as Symbols in Contemporary Civil Religions" (in *Social Forces*). An early explorer of the pedagogical potential of the Internet, he is perhaps best known for his Web site "A Sociological Tour Through Cyberspace." He holds a Ph.D. in sociology from Stanford University.

Thomas A. Kolditz, Ph.D., is Professor and Head of the Department of Behavioral Sciences and Leadership at the

U.S. Military Academy at West Point, New York. An Army officer with more than 20 years of active service, his research and teaching activities span applied social psychology, personality, mentoring dynamics, and leadership development. He has published across a diverse array of academic and military journals, including *Military Review*, the *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *Field Artillery Professional Journal*, the *Journal of Personality*, and *Perception and Psychophysics*. He holds a master's degree and Ph.D. degree in social psychology from the University of Missouri. He has also received a master of military arts and science degree from the School of Advanced Military Studies at Fort Leavenworth, Kansas, and a master's in strategic studies from the Army War College at Carlisle Barracks, Pennsylvania.

Pamela J. Kovacs, Ph.D., is Associate Professor of Social Work at Virginia Commonwealth University where she teaches social work practice and research in the undergraduate, master's, and doctoral programs. She worked as a clinical social worker for 15 years in a variety of settings, including hospice, oncology, prenatal, and other health care positions, as well as community mental health, private practice, and a college counseling center. She joined the faculty at Virginia Commonwealth in 1996. Her scholarship and service have focused on chronic illness and end-of-life care, in particular, the hospice response to HIV/AIDS, hospice volunteers, the patient, family, and professional caregiver experience of living with chronic and terminal illness, as well as how best to prepare social workers to assist persons with these life challenges. Between 1997 and 2001, she served as an evaluation mentor for the Promoting Excellence in End-of-Life Care grantees, programs funded by the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. She is a consulting editor for *Health and Social Work*. She earns an M.S.W. from Boston College and a Ph.D. in social welfare from Florida International University.

Peter Lacovara, Ph.D., is Curator of Ancient Egyptian, Nubian, and Near Eastern Art at the Michael C. Carlos Museum of Emory University in Atlanta, Georgia. Previously, he was Assistant Curator in the Department of Ancient Egyptian, Nubian, and Near Eastern Art in the Museum of Fine Arts, Boston. He has excavated extensively in Egypt and has written on the mortuary archaeology of ancient Egypt and organized a number of exhibitions and symposia around that theme. He received his Ph.D. in Egyptian archaeology from the University of Chicago.

Vicki L. Lamb, Ph.D., is a Research Scientist at the Center for Demographic Studies, Duke University. Her former appointments were at Johnson C. Smith University and the University of South Carolina. She has numerous publications on measures of health and disability, particularly of older adults. The National Institute on Aging/National Institute of Health has funded her most

recent research project on "Foods Programs and Nutritional Support of the Elderly." She is an associate editor of *Population Research and Policy Review* (Southern Demographic Association) and a member of the Scientific Review Board for *Demographic Research* (Max Planck Institute for Demographic Research). She received her Ph.D. in sociology from Duke University in 1992, with concentrations in demography of aging and life course studies.

David Lester, Ph.D., is Professor of Psychology at the Richard Stockton College of New Jersey. He is a former President of the International Association for Suicide Prevention and has written 2,000 scholarly articles and notes, mostly on thanatology, with a special focus on suicide. His latest books are *Fixin' to Die: A Compassionate Guide to Committing Suicide or Staying Alive* and *Katie's Diary: Unlocking the Mystery of the Suicidal Mind*. He has doctorates in psychology (Brandeis University) and social and political science (Cambridge University, UK).

Eric Lichten, Ph.D., is Professor of Sociology and chairs the Department of Sociology and Anthropology at Long Island University, C.W. Post Campus, where he has taught since 1981. He is a recipient of Long Island University's Trustee Award for Scholarly Achievement for his book *Class, Power & Austerity: The New York City Fiscal Crisis* (1986) and has published numerous articles in professional journals and publications. He has also received Long Island University's David Newton Award for Teaching Excellence and an "award of excellence" for "his outstanding contribution to the training of pediatric residents and health care providers" from the Child Development Center at North Shore University Hospital (Long Island, New York) and Project D.O.C.C. (Delivery of Chronic Care). His current research concerns the social problems associated with children's chronic and terminal illnesses.

J. Robert Lilly, Ph.D., is Regents Professor of Sociology/Criminology and Adjunct Professor of Law at Northern Kentucky University. His research interests include the patterns of capital crimes committed by U.S. soldiers during World War II, the "commercial corrections complex," juvenile delinquency, house arrest and electronic monitoring, criminal justice in the People's Republic of China, sociology of law, and criminological theory. He has published in a number of journals, including *Criminology*, *Crime & Delinquency*, *Journal of Drug Issues*, *Social Problems*, *Qualitative Sociology*, and the *British Journal of Criminology*. He is coauthor (with Richard A. Ball and C. Ronald Huff) of *House Arrest and Correctional Policy: Doing Time at Home* (Sage, 1988) and coauthor (with Francis T. Cullent and Richard A. Ball) of *Criminological Theory: Context and Consequences* (3rd ed; Sage, 2002). In 2003, he published *La Face cachée des GI's: Les viols commis par des soldats américains en France, en Angleterre et en Allemagne pendant la Seconde Guerre mondiale* [The Hidden Face of the GI's: The Rapes

Committed by the American Soldiers in France, England and Germany During the Second World War]. In 1988, he was a visiting professor in the School of Law at DeMonfort University, Leister, England, and a visiting scholar at All Soul's College, Oxford University. Since 1992, he has been a visiting professor at the University of Durham, England. He received in Ph.D. in sociology from the University of Tennessee in 1975.

Janice Harris Lord, M.S.S.W., is a consultant for a number of crime victim organizations and serves as a media representative for victims. She is certified in thanatology (CT) by the Association of Death Education and Counseling and is a member of the International Association of Traumatic Stress Studies and the American Association of Pastoral Counselors. She has worked in the crime victims' movement since 1976 and was National Director of Victim Services for Mothers Against Drunk Driving for 14 years. She has written two books for the popular market—*No Time for Goodbyes: Coping With Sorrow, Anger, and Injustice After a Tragic Death* and *Beyond Sympathy: How to Help Another Through Injury, Illness, or Loss*—and has published many journal articles, curricula pieces, brochures, booklets, research reports, and other works. She served as editor of *MADDVOCATE*, a magazine for victims and their advocates, for 11 years and is a founding Advisory Board member of the National Institute of Victim Studies at Sam Houston State University. In 1994, she received the U.S. Presidential Award for Outstanding Service on Behalf of Victims of Crime from President Bill Clinton and U.S. Attorney General, Janet Reno. She received her M.S.S.W. degree from University of Texas at Arlington and is a licensed social worker and professional counselor.

Vicky M. MacLean, Ph.D., is Associate Professor of Sociology at Middle Tennessee State University where she teaches courses in social theory, qualitative research methods, community studies, and race/class/gender. She is currently researching the impact of innovative educational interventions on the development of health resiliency among adolescent African American, Latina, and Anglo females. Additional interests include neighborhood development and diversity issues, health care access, and the development of American sociology. She has taught sociology at Wake Forest University, Mary Washington College, and for the graduate federation of the North Texas University system. She has worked as an applied sociologist for the Federal Women's Program of the National Institutes of Environmental Health Sciences, the U.S. General Accounting Office, and the Texas Woman's University Institute for Women's Health. She has published on compensation, careers in science, and gender. She received her M.A. and Ph.D. degrees in sociology from Duke University.

Stephanie Picolo Manzi, Ph.D., is Assistant Professor of Criminal Justice in the School of Justice Studies at Roger Williams University. Her current research interests

include policing and theories of crime causation. She has written several articles on women in policing and is serving as the research analyst for Project Safe Neighborhoods, a federally funded project designed to reduce gun violence. She is also an associate editor for *Criminal Justice Policy Review*. She received her M.A. and Ph.D. in criminology from the University of Maryland, College Park.

Alan H. Marks, Ph.D., is Professor and past Chair of the Department of Sociology, Anthropology and Gerontology at the University of Arkansas at Little Rock. He is cofounder and has served as Vice Chairman of the Arkansas Youth Suicide Prevention Commission since 1985. He also served as a scientific adviser to the National Lieutenant Governor's Association from 1985 to 1988, helping to create and participating in a video and educational materials distributed nationally. He created a high school curriculum on youth suicide prevention that has been used in Arkansas. In 1990, he won the University of Arkansas at Little Rock's Excellence Award in Public Service for his work in Youth Suicide Prevention and with the elderly. He received national news coverage when he assisted the police in Shreveport, Louisiana, in preventing a suicide by talking a man off a bridge, an event that occurred when he and the Lt. Governor of Arkansas were in Shreveport doing a radio show on suicide prevention. He and a former student, who was elected to the Arkansas Legislature, were responsible for the enactment of the Intergenerational Security Act of 1995.

John L. McIntosh, Ph.D., is Chair of and Professor in the Department of Psychology at Indiana University South Bend. He is the author, coauthor, or coeditor of six published books on suicide, including *Suicide and Its Aftermath: Understanding and Counseling the Survivors* (1987) and *Elder Suicide: Research, Theory and Treatment* (1994). He has contributed chapters to many books and articles to numerous professional journals and has made over 100 presentations at professional conferences. He also serves on the editorial boards of *Suicide & Life-Threatening Behavior*, *Gerontology and Geriatrics Education*, and *Crisis: The Journal of Crisis Intervention and Suicide Prevention*. He is also on the National Advisory Board of the Yellow Ribbon Suicide Prevention Program and is a past President of the American Association of Suicidology (AAS). He was the 1990 recipient of the AAS's prestigious Edwin Shneidman Award (awarded to a person below the age of 40 for scholarly contributions in research to the field of suicidology) and the 1999 recipient of AAS's Roger Tierney Award for Service. He has also been recognized by his university with awards for teaching, service, and research. His work has been reported in newspapers and magazines across the country. He received his doctorate degree from the University of Notre Dame.

Jerry T. McKnight, M.D., is Professor in the Department of Family Medicine at the University of Alabama School

of Medicine–Tuscaloosa. His primary interest is training physicians for service to underserved populations. After completing his National Health Service Scholarship obligation in Tennessee, he returned to the University of Alabama–Tuscaloosa Family Practice Residency where he has spent 12 years in the training of family medicine residents in minimizing medical errors. He has been published in 18 different professional journals, manuals, and books. He received his M.D. from the University of Tennessee College of Medicine–Memphis and completed his residency at the University of Alabama–Tuscaloosa Family Practice Residency.

Stephen J. McNamee, Ph.D., is Professor of Sociology at the University of North Carolina at Wilmington. He has served as Chair of the Department of Sociology and Criminal Justice at UNC Wilmington and is the recipient of the UNC Wilmington Distinguished Teaching Award and the UNC Board of Governors Award for Teaching Excellence. His research interests include stratification, theory, and organizations. He coedited *Wealth and Inheritance in America* with Robert K. Miller, Jr., and they are completing another book, *The Meritocracy Myth*. He received his M.A. and Ph.D. degrees in sociology from the University of Illinois at Urbana–Champaign.

Robert K. Miller, Jr., Ph.D., is Professor of Sociology at the University of North Carolina at Wilmington, where he serves as Assistant Chair of the Department of Sociology and Criminal Justice. His research interests include stratification and racial and ethnic group relations. He coedited *Wealth and Inheritance in America* with Stephen J. McNamee, and they are completing another book, *The Meritocracy Myth*. He received his M.A. and Ph.D. in sociology from Temple University.

Calvin Conzelus Moore, J.D., Ph.D., is Visiting Assistant Professor of Sociology and Anthropology at Bowdoin College. Prior to pursuing his Ph.D., he practiced criminal defense law in the District of Columbia. His current research focuses on determining structural correlates of violent crime. He earned his law degree from Harvard Law School and his Ph.D. from Boston College.

James L. Moore III, Ph.D., is Assistant Professor in Counselor Education in the School of Physical Activity and Educational Services at Ohio State University. His research agenda is centered on black male issues, academic persistence and achievement, cross-cultural counseling issues in schools, counseling student athletes, and using innovative technological approaches in counselor education. He is currently working to use his research and scholarship to shape state and national public policy as it relates to preparing highly competent school counselors, improving the overall quality of school counseling, developing interventions and programs for improving the academic persistence and achievement of African American students and other people of color in public schools and

higher education, and advancing the mission of the academy in the areas of teaching, service, and scholarship/research.

Robin D. Moremen, Ph.D., is Associate Professor of Sociology at Northern Illinois University. She is also a Faculty Associate in Gerontology and Women's Studies and has received numerous awards for excellence in undergraduate teaching. Her research interests include health and aging, complex organizations, HIV/AIDS, death and dying, women's health issues, and social inequality. She has published on Medicare admissions to nursing homes, the effects of third-party payers on clinical decision making, long-term care and AIDS, multicultural curriculum transformation, gender discrimination after death, and women's friendships and health. She is past Teaching Chair of the Medical Sociology Section of the American Sociological Association. Currently, she is a member of the Provost's Task Force on Multicultural Curriculum Transformation (Northern Illinois University), Undergraduate Director in the Department of Sociology (Northern Illinois University), and a nationally certified hospice volunteer. She received an M.A. degree in physical therapy from Stanford University, and M.A. and Ph.D. degrees in sociology from Yale University.

John D. Morgan, Ph.D., a pioneer in the death awareness movement, brings to the podium a wide range of topics in the field of death and bereavement drawn from his work as educator, author, lecturer, and program organizer. He is presently the Program Manager of the London Ontario Grief Resource Centre, and Coordinating Secretary of Bereavement Ontario Network. In 1997, he received an award from the Association for Death Education and Counseling for his work in death education. He has spoken extensively throughout the world, has edited 18 books, and is series editor for the Death, Value, and Meaning Series, which now has over 50 volumes. His most recent project (with Dr. Pittu Laungani) is *Death and Bereavement Around the World* (five volumes). He holds a Ph.D. in philosophy from the University of Southern California.

Harold Mytum, Ph.D., is Reader in the Department of Archaeology at the University of York and for 5 years was head of the department. A major research interest is that of mortuary archaeology, with particular emphasis on historic burials and monuments. He has carried out and published fieldwork on graveyard memorials from England, Wales, Ireland, and Gibraltar. Present graveyard research is concentrated in Ireland and Wales through his Castell Henllys Field School, which is open to international students. He has also developed the methodology of graveyard recording and published *Recording and Analysing Graveyards* in 2000. He serves as archaeologist on the York Diocesan Advisory Committee responsible for the care of over 600 churches and churchyards in the diocese.

Robert A. Neimeyer, Ph.D., holds a Dunavant University Professorship in the Department of Psychology, University of Memphis, where he also maintains an active clinical practice. Since completing his doctoral training at the University of Nebraska in 1982, he has conducted extensive research on the topics of death, grief, loss, and suicide intervention. Neimeyer has published 18 books, including *Meaning Reconstruction and the Experience of Loss*; *Lessons of Loss: A Guide to Coping*; and *Dying: Facing the Facts*. The author of over 200 articles and book chapters, he is currently working to advance a more adequate theory of grieving as a meaning-making process. Neimeyer is the editor of the respected international journal *Death Studies* and has served as President of the Association for Death Education and Counseling (1996–1997). In recognition of his scholarly contributions, he has been granted the Distinguished Research Award (1990), the Distinguished Teaching Award (1999), and the Eminent Faculty Award (2002) by the University of Memphis, elected Chair of the International Work Group on Death, Dying, and Bereavement (1993), designated Psychologist of the Year by the Tennessee Psychological Association (1996), made a Fellow of the Clinical Psychology Division of the American Psychological Association (1997), and been given the Research Recognition Award by the Association for Death Education and Counseling (1999).

Pat Norton, Ed.D., is Program Director for the Introduction to Clinical Medicine course at the University of Alabama School of Medicine in Birmingham, Alabama (UASOM). After completing a master's degree in library science, her position was the Medical Education Coordinator within the Department of Family Medicine in the University of Alabama School of Medicine–Tuscaloosa Program. In addition to curriculum development and grant writing with the Family Medicine Department, she was placed in charge of the Standardized Patient program and assisted in clinical skills assessment activities. In her current position, she continues to participate in curriculum development as well as serving as the Director of the UASOM Standardized Patient program, providing patients for teaching, assessment, and research activities within the School of Medicine.

Paul David Nygard, Ph.D., is Associate Professor and Chair of the Social and Behavioral Sciences Department at St. Louis Community College–Florissant Valley Campus. His writings have appeared in several publications, including the *Illinois Historical Journal* and *The Encyclopedia of New England Culture*. He is President of the St. Louis Area Historical Association and a 2002 recipient of an Emerson Excellence in Teaching Award. He received an M.A. in history from Southern Illinois University Edwardsville and a Ph.D. from St. Louis University.

Ann M. Palkovich, Ph.D., is Krasnow Associate Professor at the Krasnow Institute of George Mason

University. She is a biological anthropologist interested in the evolution of hominid cognition, prehistoric population dynamics, and the cultural dynamics of cemeteries. She holds an M.A. and Ph.D. from Northwestern University.

Brian Parsons, Ph.D., has worked in the funeral industry in London since 1982. His doctoral research focused on the impact of change during the 20th century on the funeral industry. He has contributed to *The Manual of Funeral Directing*, to numerous industry periodicals, and to the journal *Mortality*. He is the author of *The London Way of Death* (2000) and is active in funeral service education. He received his Ph.D. from the University of Westminster (London).

Carolyn Pevey, Ph.D., is Assistant Professor of Sociology at Auburn University–Montgomery. Her research and teaching interests include medical sociology, thanatology, gender, and religion. Currently, she is using a new faculty grant in aid to explore premenstrual syndrome among health care workers. An edited and greatly improved version of her master's thesis “Male God Imagery and Female Submission: Lessons From a Southern Baptist Ladies' Bible Class” was published with Christine Williams and Christopher Ellison in *Qualitative Sociology*. She received an M.A. from the University of Texas at Austin in 1993 and a Ph.D. from the University of Texas at Austin in 2001.

Anantanand Rambachan, Ph.D., is Professor of Religion, Philosophy and Asian Studies at St. Olaf College in Northfield, Minnesota. He is the author of several books, book chapters, and numerous articles and reviews in scholarly journals. Among these are *Accomplishing the Accomplished: The Vedas as a Source of Valid Knowledge in Shankara* and *The Limits of Scripture: Vivekananda's Reinterpretation of the Authority of the Vedas*, *The Hindu Vision*, *Gitamrtam*, and *Similes of the Bhagavadgita*. He has been very active in the dialogue programs of the World Council of Churches and was Hindu guest and participant in the last three General Assemblies of the World Council of Churches in Vancouver, Canada; Canberra, Australia; and Harare, Zimbabwe. He is a regular participant in the meetings of the Pontifical Council for Interreligious Dialogue at the Vatican. He is an associate editor for the *Encyclopedia of Hinduism*, a project that is working to produce the first, comprehensive, multivolume series treating the Hindu tradition. He is also a member of Consultation on Population and Ethics, a nongovernmental organization affiliated with the United Nations.

Jon K. Reid, Ph.D., is Professor and Chair of the Department of Behavioral Sciences at Southeastern Oklahoma State University in Durant, Oklahoma. He is a member of the 2002–2003 Outstanding Professor's Academy for Oklahoma Colleges and Universities and holds Texas licenses as a professional counselor, a marriage and family therapist, and a Certificate in Thanatology

xxxviii • HANDBOOK OF DEATH AND DYING

from the Association for Death Education and Counseling. He is an ordained Unitarian Universalist minister. Previous professional experiences include serving as a minister of single adults and as an outpatient therapist. He has led grief support groups in public schools, churches, and hospitals and is the bereavement consultant for Camp Fire for Boys and Girls in his community. He has been published in *Death Studies; Illness, Crises, and Loss; School Psychology International*; and the *Journal of Personal and Interpersonal Loss*. He completed a doctorate in family studies at Texas Woman's University in Denton, Texas, and a master's degree in religious education at Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary in Fort Worth, Texas.

Catherine H. Reilly, M.A., is Assistant Professor and Reference Librarian at St. Louis Community College–Florissant Valley campus. She has presented on the subject of death in America at several professional gatherings throughout the United States and is also a founding member of the St. Louis Chapter of the Jane Austen Society of North America. She received a B.A. in history from the University of Missouri–St. Louis and an M.A. in library science from the University of Missouri–Columbia and is in the American Culture Studies program at Washington University in St. Louis.

Russell B. Riddle, M.S., is a doctoral student in counseling psychology at the University of North Texas. His interests focus on determinants of adjustment to the funeral as a ritual. He currently serves as research director for the psychology unit at Scottish Rite Children's Hospital in Dallas, Texas.

Tillman Rodabough, Ph.D., is Professor and Graduate Program Director in the Department of Sociology at Baylor University. He is also the Research Director for the Baylor Center for Community Research and Development. Active in the field of sociology, he is past President of the Southwestern Sociological Association and is currently President-elect of the Society for Applied Sociology. For the past 25 years, he has conducted research and published in the area of death and dying as well as in applied sociology. His current work in developing a Ph.D. program with emphases in applied sociology and in sociology of religion allows him to integrate both interests. Currently, he is examining through survey research and focus groups the efficacy and changing attitudes toward capital punishment, as well as the impact of different aspects of religiosity on the fear of death specifically as it relates to war and the threat of terrorism.

Jerome Rosenberg, Ph.D., is Associate Professor in the Department of Psychology and the New College Program at the University of Alabama. He teaches and conducts research in the areas of the Holocaust and genocide, human destructiveness and dehumanization, traumatic stress, humane survival, and ethics. He is a charter member of the Association of Genocide Scholars. He has served as

Chair of the Alabama Holocaust Advisory Council and is currently a member of the Alabama Holocaust Commission. He has worked with Holocaust survivors and has served on the Hospice of West Alabama Ethical Review Board. He teaches in the University of Alabama Thanatology Certificate Program and serves on its planning board. He has published on the issues of dehumanization and the Holocaust. He received his Ph.D. from Florida State University in clinical psychology.

Paul C. Rosenblatt, Ph.D., is Morse-Alumni Distinguished Teaching Professor of Family Social Science at the University of Minnesota. His writing on bereavement includes five books and dozens of articles. With Beverly Wallace, he is working on an interview project dealing with African American bereavement, and with Sungeun Yang he is working on a paper on how Korean families deal with terminal illness.

Jeffrey P. Rosenfeld, Ph.D., writes on the social dynamics of inheritance, disinheritance, and will contests. Apart from writing, he has consulted to the estate tax area, statistics of income, at the Internal Revenue Service, and to the estate-planning industry. In recent years, he has become interested in the financial abuse and exploitation of older people. He is currently funded by the Bar Foundation of the State of New York to develop an elder abuse resource center to facilitate the detection and prevention of elder abuse (including financial abuse).

Diana Royer, Ph.D., is Professor of English at Miami University. Her most recent book is *A Critical Study of the Works of Nawal El Saadawi, Egyptian Writer and Activist* (2001). She has coedited anthologies on the commercialization and appropriation of American Indian cultures and on regional women writers, and currently, she is coauthoring a volume of horror film criticism. She has written articles, book chapters, and conference papers on Virginia Woolf, horror cinema, and death in 19th-century American literature. She serves as a manuscript referee for the *Woolf Studies Annual*. She holds an M.A. and a Ph.D. in English from Temple University.

Jerome J. Salomone, Ph.D., is Dean Emeritus of the College of Arts and Sciences at Southeastern Louisiana University in Hammond, Louisiana. He presently serves as Professor of Sociology and Scholar-in-Residence. He has previously taught at Louisiana State University, Nicholls State University, and the University of New Orleans, and he has held research appointments at Ohio State University. His professional involvements, among many others, have included serving as President of the Mid-South Sociological Association, editor of *Sociological Spectrum*, and member of the board of the Louisiana Endowment for the Humanities, which he chaired for 2 years. The Mid-South Sociological Association has honored him with its Career Achievement Award. His written work appears widely in a variety of sources,

including *Phylon*, *Rural Sociology*, *Sociological Spectrum*, and *Philosophy and Social Science*. His book *Bread and Respect: The Italians of Louisiana* was published in 2002. He did his graduate work at Louisiana State University where he received his master's and doctorate degrees in sociology.

AnneMarie Scarisbrick-Hauser, Ph.D., is Senior Vice President of Client Information and Relationship Management at KeyCorp in Cleveland, Ohio. Prior to coming to KeyCorp in 1999, Anne was the Associate Director of the Survey Research Center at the University of Akron. She is also an adjunct professor at the University of Akron, where she teaches courses in collective behavior and emergency management. Her current research focuses on the role of human factors in dealing with traumatic events, such as disasters. In 2001, Anne was part of a select team sent to Somerset, Pennsylvania, immediately after the September 11 tragedy to observe how emergency workers responded to the traumatic situation. Along with Bill Hauser, she is currently preparing a handbook that communities can use in responding to disasters and their after-effects. She earned a Ph.D. in sociology from the University of Akron in 1991, along with degrees from the University of Limerick (Ireland) and Purdue University.

Ruben Schindler, Ph.D., is the Dean of Ashkelon College, associated with Bar Ilan University in Israel. Previously, he served as Dean of Students at Bar Ilan University. He is a founding member of the School of Social Work at Bar Ilan and served as Dean of the school for almost a decade. His research in social work education has taken him to India, where together with Alan Brawley, he wrote the book *Social Care at the Front Line* (1987). Over the years, he has published widely, exploring the interface between the secular and the sacred and Jewish and social science literature in assisting people facing crises and trauma. Prior to his current post, he spent his sabbatical at the Rutgers School of Social Work. He was raised and educated in New York and attended the City College of New York and Columbia University School of Social Work. He earned his doctorate from the Wurzwelier School of Work, Yeshiva University. He was ordained for the rabbinate by Rabbi Moshe Feinstein, a leading 20th-century scholar known for his seminal Talmudic responsa and piety.

Clive Seale, Ph.D., is Professor of Sociology in the Department of Human Sciences, Brunel University, London. His research focuses on topics in medical sociology, including work on the experience of dying and the popular media representation of illness, health, and health care. He is author or editor of numerous books, including *The Year Before Death* (1994); *Researching Society and Culture* (Sage, 1998); *Constructing Death: The Sociology of Dying and Bereavement* (1998); *Health and Disease: A Reader* (2001); *The Quality of Qualitative Research* (Sage, 1999); *Media and Health* (Sage, 2002); *Social Research Methods: A Reader* (in press); *Qualitative Research Practice* (Sage, in press).

Trina N. Seitz, Ph.D., is Assistant Professor of Sociology at Appalachian State University in Boone, North Carolina. Her professional experience includes having served 9 years as a patrol officer with the Wake County Sheriff's Department and as a death row correctional officer at the North Carolina Correctional Institution for Women. Her research interests are in the areas of the death penalty as well as extralegal social control, specifically throughout North Carolina's history. She recently submitted an article to the *North Carolina Historical Review* that examined the social and political factors that affected the state's shift in execution methods during the first three decades of the 20th century. She is a member of the North Carolina Criminal Justice Association, the American Correctional Association, the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, and the North Carolina Literary and Historical Society. She received her Ph.D. in sociology from Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, where she specialized in criminology and deviant behavior.

Kenneth W. Sewell, Ph.D., is Professor of Psychology and Director of Clinical Training at the University of North Texas. He has authored dozens of journal articles and book chapters in the areas of posttraumatic stress, psychotherapy, constructivism, bereavement, and forensic assessment. He has studied posttraumatic stress in combat veterans, sexual assault survivors, mass murder witnesses, and women diagnosed with HIV. Stemming from his work with trauma survivors, he was a collaborator in the development of the Scott & White Grief Project. This multi-phase program of research is dedicated to understanding how some bereaved persons struggle with distressing symptoms for years following a loss and others seem to undergo transformative personal growth. He received his Ph.D. in clinical psychology from the University of Kansas in 1991, which included an internship with the Department of Veterans Affairs.

Donald J. Shoemaker, Ph.D., is Professor of Sociology at Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University. His research interests include international studies of delinquency, theoretical studies of delinquency, Philippine studies, and evaluation research. In 1990, he received a Fulbright grant to study patterns of juvenile justice in the Philippines. His publications include *Theories of Delinquency* (a 5th edition is in preparation), *International Handbook on Juvenile Justice* (editor), and numerous article and book chapters on crime and delinquency. He is currently on the editorial board of the *Philippine Journal of Law and Justice* and the *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*. He received a Ph.D. in sociology from the University of Georgia in 1970.

Sangeeta Singg, Ph.D., is Professor of Psychology and Director of the Graduate Counseling Psychology Program at the Angelo State University, San Angelo, Texas. She is also a licensed psychologist in the State of Texas and has practiced and taught psychology for over 20 years. She has

xl • HANDBOOK OF DEATH AND DYING

published in the areas of counseling training, student personal responsibility, childhood sexual abuse, self-esteem, posttraumatic stress disorder, depression, color preference and color therapy, memory, alternative methods of healing, grief, and suicide. She received an M.A. in sociology from Mississippi State University and M.S. and Ph.D. degrees in psychology from Texas A&M University–Commerce.

William E. Snizek, Ph.D., is Distinguished Professor of Sociology at Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University. Prior to coming to Virginia Tech in 1972, he taught at the University of South Florida and Western Kentucky University. During his tenure at Virginia Tech, he has won over 25 departmental, college, university, state, national, and international teaching awards. These include 10 Certificates of Teaching Excellence from the College of Arts and Sciences, the university's W. E. Wine Award, Alumni Teaching Award, Diggs Teaching Scholar Award, and the Commonwealth of Virginia's 1991 Outstanding Faculty Award. In 2001, he received the Delta Gamma Foundation Award for University Excellence in Teaching. He has been a Visiting Professor and Senior Research Fulbright Fellow at the University of Leiden, The Netherlands and has been employed as a consultant by numerous government business and labor groups. He has coedited five books and published over 75 refereed articles and notes in journals such as the *American Sociological Review*, *Social Forces*, *Academy of Management Review*, *Journal of Applied Behavioral Science*, *Organizational Behavior and Human Performance*, *Human Relations*, and *Organizational Studies*. He received his master's and doctoral degrees from The Pennsylvania State University.

Alan E. Stewart, Ph.D., is Assistant Professor in the Department of Counseling and Human Development at the University of Georgia. From 1997 to 2002, he was Assistant Professor of psychology at the University of Florida. He has established his line of research in the areas of death, loss, and trauma. Specific interests within these areas involve death notification following fatal vehicular crashes, death notification training, and the psychological effects of surviving serious crashes. He also has interests in measurement and evaluation and has created several scales for use with people who have experienced crashes: the Driving and Riding Avoidance Scale and the Driving and Riding Cautiousness Scale. Finally, he has research interests in family emotional processes and the ways in which language can be used to characterize one's family of origin experiences or to construct healing narratives in the aftermath of a trauma. He received his Ph.D. in counseling psychology from the University of Georgia in 1994 and has since completed postdoctoral training in counseling and psychotherapy at the HUB Counseling Center in Tucker, Georgia. He also completed research postdoctoral training in psychology at the University of Memphis.

Dawood H. Sultan, Ph.D., is Assistant Professor of Sociology in the Department of Sociology, Anthropology, Social Work and Criminal Justice at the University of Tennessee at Martin. From August 1998 to June 2003, he served as an instructor in the Department of Sociology at Louisiana State University (LSU). From August 2001 to May 2003, he also served as Assistant Director of International Development in the Office of International Programs at LSU. In 1999, he was selected by the University of Nebraska–Lincoln (UNL) as the recipient of its Multicultural Teaching Fellowship Award and, subsequently, spent part of the summer teaching at UNL's Department of Sociology. He is fluent in Arabic, has traveled extensively, and is published in a number of professional journals. He was born and raised in Sudan and received a B.Sc. (Hon.) in economics from the University of Gezira (Sudan) and an M.A. in development studies from the University of East Anglia (England). In 1996, he received a doctorate degree in sociology from LSU.

Hikaru Suzuki, Ph.D., is Assistant Professor of Anthropology at the School of Economics and Social Sciences at Singapore Management University. She is the author of *The Price of Death: The Funeral Industry in Contemporary Japan* (2001). This work investigates the transformation and professionalization of funeral practices in Japan. Her future research interests include the impact of globalization and marketing on everyday practices, medical institutions and professionals, the expansion of Internet recruitment systems, and the professionalization/transformation of working culture. Prior to her appointment at Singapore Management University, she was a Freeman postdoctoral student at Wittenberg University. She received a B.A. from Beijing University, M.A. and Ph.D. degrees from Harvard University, and an M.B.A. from the University of Wisconsin–Madison.

Michael R. Taylor, Ph.D., is Associate Professor in the Department of Philosophy at Oklahoma State University, where he teaches Death and Dying, Holocaust Studies, Metaphysics and Epistemology, and Philosophy of Life. Before coming to Oklahoma State University, he held a temporary appointment as an Adjunct Assistant Professor in the Department of Philosophy at Bowling Green State University, where he taught Death and Dying and Philosophy of the Development of Persons. He has also held positions as a counselor, as coordinator of a tri-county mental health emergency service, and as Associate Director of the George F. Linn Center, a public mental health center in Ohio. His primary areas of research are social and political philosophy and ethics. He has publications in *Southwestern Philosophical Review*, *Proteus: A Journal of Ideas*, and *Public Affairs Quarterly*. He is a member of the American Philosophical Association, the Southwestern Philosophical Society, and the Society for the Philosophical Study of Genocide and the Holocaust. He has an M.A. in philosophy from Bowling Green State

University and a Ph.D. in philosophy from Florida State University.

Todd W. Van Beck is President and CEO of the Commonwealth Institute of Funeral Service Education in Houston, Texas. He is an internationally known speaker and writer in the funeral service profession. He sits on the Board of Trustees of the Academy of Professional Funeral Service Practice and on the Board of Directors of the National Funeral Service Museum.

Florence Vandendorpe, Diplôme d'Études Approfondies, is an assistant teacher at the Institute for the Study of Family and Sexuality at the université Catholique de Louvain-La-Neuve (UCL) in Belgium. She is a sociologist whose research interests focus on symbolism and cultural representations. She carried out research at UCL for a few years, notably in the field of sociology of religion. She received her master's degree from UCL in 1994 and a postgraduate diploma at École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales (EHESS) Paris in 1995.

María I. Vera, Ph.D., is Associate Professor in the Department of Psychiatry at the University of Florida. In 1974, she joined the faculty of the College of Medicine at the University of Florida, where she has taught in various programs of the medical school curriculum. She has specialized in teaching and training psychiatric residents in various modalities of psychotherapy, and she has been the Director of the Family Therapy and Group Therapy Programs in the Department of Psychiatry at the University of Florida. She practices psychotherapy as a licensed Marriage and Family Therapist and Clinical Social Worker. She has extensive clinical experience in individual, family, and group psychotherapy. Her clinical interests and expertise include treatment of depression, adjustment disorders, and anxiety disorders; stress management; grief resolution; conflict and anger management; infertility counseling, couples and family conflict; divorce and stepfamily issues; domestic violence; sexual victimization; and career- and work-related issues. She has published her research in professional journals in her areas of specialty. Her undergraduate work was in sociology at Universidad Católica in Santiago, Chile. Her master's degree in social work is from the University of Kansas, and her Ph.D. is from Florida State University.

Thomas J. Vesper, J.D., is a Certified Civil Trial Attorney admitted to the bar of New Jersey in 1973. A senior partner in the Atlantic City law firm of Westmoreland, Vesper & Schwartz, he concentrates on personal injury and wrongful death cases. He served with the U.S. Marine Corps Reserve from 1969 to 1991 and was certified as a UCMJ 27(b) Trial Counsel and Defense Counsel by the Secretary of the Navy. Past President of the New Jersey Chapter of the Association of Trial Lawyers of America, he is a Diplomate and Sustaining Member of the Association of Trial Lawyers of America (ATLA), Fellow of the International Academy of Trial Lawyers, a founding member

of Trial Lawyers for Public Justice, and was selected by his peers to be listed in *The Best Lawyers in America*. His litigation experience includes products liability, commercial trucking and bus crashes, negligence, professional negligence, and consumer fraud cases. He is a frequent guest lecturer for ATLA, state trial lawyer associations, bar associations, and law schools. A faculty member and past trustee of the National College of Advocacy, he has published articles and lectured on wrongful death, products liability, truck and bus accident reconstruction, discovery, case evaluation, settlement, and trial techniques. He received his legal education at Rutgers University (J.D., 1973) where he was a writer and member of the *Rutgers-Camden Law Review*.

Lee Garth Vigilant, Ph.D., is Assistant Professor of Sociology at Minnesota State University, Moorhead, where he teaches courses in social thanatology, sociological theory, and qualitative methods in social research. He has been the recipient of teaching awards at both Boston College and Tufts University, receiving in 2000 the Donald J. White Teaching Excellence Award in Sociology at Boston College and in 2001, the TCU Senate Professor of the Year Award at Tufts University. His current research is in the area of illness recovery. His past publications, in the area of race and ethnic relations, appear in the journal *Gryo Colloquium Papers* (Boston College). He received his Ph.D. in sociology from Boston College in 2001.

Gail C. Walker, Ph.D., is Professor of Psychology at Alfred University, where she has been a member of the faculty since 1981. Prior to coming to Alfred University, she was on the staff of the Cook County Office of Special Education in Chicago. She had previously been Assistant Professor of Psychology at Marian College in Fond-du-Lac, Wisconsin. Her honors include Phi Kappa Phi, Honor Scholastic Fraternity; Phi Delta Kappa, Honor Education Fraternity; nine Bi-annual Excellence in Teaching Awards (1984–2001); Citizen Ambassador to the U.S.S.R. (1989); Sears Foundation Excellence in Teaching and Campus Leadership Award (1991); Independent College Fund of New York Teaching Excellence Award (1993–1999); and the Omicron Delta Kappa leadership Award (2001). She is listed in the International Directory of Distinguished leadership (1990), Who's Who Among America's Teachers (1996, 1998, and 2000), Outstanding Americans (1998), and Directory of American Scholars (10th ed.). She has published extensively on the topic of death and dying in journals such as *Omega* and *Journal of Death Studies*. She is a member of the Foundation of Thanatology and the Association for Death Education and Counseling. She received her M.S. and Ph.D. degrees from Oklahoma State University.

Charles Walton, Ph.D., is Assistant Professor of Sociology at Lynchburg College in Lynchburg, Virginia. He has previously taught at Radford University, Virginia Tech, Roanoke College, and Mary Baldwin College. He specializes in cultural theory, deviance, and popular

xlii • HANDBOOK OF DEATH AND DYING

culture. He has published in the *Encyclopedia of Criminology and Deviant Behavior* and the *Journal of Higher Education* and contributed a chapter on contemporary theory to Shifflett and Everett's *Fundamentals of Sociology* (2003). He earned an M.S. in sociology from Virginia Commonwealth University and a Ph.D. in sociology from Virginia Tech.

Joyce E. Williams, Ph.D., is Professor of Sociology at Texas Woman's University, Denton, Texas, where she has been since 1980, serving as Department Chair for more than half that time. She is the author of three books and articles in more than a dozen journals, including *Omega*, *Teaching Sociology*, *Victimology*, and the *Journal of Marriage and the Family*. She has held faculty positions at the University of Mary Hardin-Baylor, the University of Texas at Arlington, and Trinity University. She is currently working on a history of early sociology in the United States. She holds a Ph.D. degree in sociology from Washington University in St. Louis, Missouri.

Melissa Johnson Williams is a licensed funeral director and embalmer with over 30 years practical experience. Her presentations have included practical embalming demonstrations and talks on restorative art, history of embalming, infectious disease and medical technology, and shipping of human remains. She has over 75 published articles in the *Director* (National Funeral Directors Association publication), the *American Funeral Director*, and medical journals. She is the editor of the *International Shipping Section in the Blue Book* (American Funeral Director), has contributed several new chapters to the third revised edition of the textbook *Embalming: History, Theory, and Practice*, and was a chapter contributor to the new *Textbook of Thanatology*. She serves on the Ethical Practice Committee of the Illinois Funeral Directors Association and the Board of Trustees of the Academy of Professional Funeral Service Practice and is a board member of the Funeral Directors Services Association of Greater Chicago and Autopsy Committee member of the Institute of Medicine of Chicago. She is also the founder and Executive Director of the Midwest Forensic & Mortuary Support Foundation and is a cofounder of the American Society of Embalmers. She is a graduate of Governors State University in Governors Park, Illinois, and Worsham College of Mortuary Science.

John B. Williamson, Ph.D., is Professor of Sociology at Boston College. He is coeditor (with Edwin Shneidman) of the fourth edition of *Death: Current Perspectives*. In the area of death studies, he has published articles dealing with hospice, euthanasia, suicide, and homicide. He is the author of 15 books and more than 100 journal articles and book chapters. He has written extensively in the areas of aging and aging policy, including Social Security reform, the politics of aging, the debate over generational equity and justice between generations in connection with public policy, the proposed privatization of Social Security, and the comparative study of Social Security policy. He has been elected Chair of the Youth, Aging, and Life Course Division of the Society for the Study of Social Problems and secretary/treasurer of the Aging and the Life Course Section of the American Sociological Association. He is currently on the editorial board of four journals. His books and articles have been translated into Chinese, Hungarian, Italian, German, French, and Spanish. He holds a Ph.D. from Harvard University in social psychology.

David D. Witt, Ph.D., is Professor in the School of Family and Consumer Sciences at the University of Akron. His published work includes articles in the *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, *Social Forces*, *Sociological Spectrum*, *American Journal of Dietetics*, and the *Professional Journal for Primary Education*. He holds M.A. (1978) and Ph.D. (1983) degrees from Texas Tech University, where his emphasis was on social theory and research in family studies.

Timothy W. Wolfe, Ph.D., is Associate Professor of Sociology and Director of Criminal Justice at Mount Saint Mary's College in Emmitsburg, Maryland. His research interests include juvenile drug dealing, chronic and violent delinquency, college student binge drinking, and social thanatology. His work has appeared in the *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, *Journal of Alcohol and Drug Education*, and *The College Student Journal*. He received his M.S. and Ph.D. degrees in sociology from Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University.

William Wood, M.Div., is currently finishing his Ph.D. in sociology at Boston College. He also has an M.Div. from Union Theological seminary in New York City, where he studied religious history and philosophy.